

Hungary: Key Asylum Figures as of 1 May 2018

Hungarian Helsinki Committee

How many?

Measures taken by Hungarian law enforcement authorities against irregular migrants

| 2018 | January | February | March | April | Total |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|
| Blocked entries at the border fence ¹ | 517 | 177 | 93 | 130 | 917 |
| Escorts to the external side of the border fence ¹ | 408 | 221 | 284 | 371 | 1 284 |
| Irregular migrants apprehended | 56 | 36 | 5 | 65 | 162 |
| Total | 981 | 434 | 382 | 566 | 2 363 |

As a result of the "8-kilometre rule" legalising push-backs, the daily limit of people admitted to enter the transit zone (1-1 person during working days since January 2018), and the changes that entered into force on 28 March 2017¹ the number of registered asylum applications remains low.

| 2018 | January | February | March | April | Total |
|---------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|
| Asylum applications | 179 | 56 | 48 | 42 | 325 |

In the first four months of 2018, **267** asylum-seekers were **granted protection** (of which 35 were refugee and 232 were "subsidiary protection" statuses) while **326** applications were rejected.

| Country of Origin | All in-merit decisions | Granted Protection | Refused Protection | Rate of Recognition |
|-------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Afghanistan | 223 | 107 (6 refugee, 101 subsidiary protection) | 116 | 48 % |
| Iraq | 217 | 74 (74 subsidiary protection) | 143 | 34 % |
| Somalia | 2 | 2 (2 subsidiary protection) | 0 | 100 % |
| Syria | 40 | 37 (37 subsidiary protection) | 3 | 93 % |

From where?

In the first four months of 2018, the majority of asylum-seekers (85 %) came from war- and terror-torn countries, including 7,5 % from Syria, 42 % from Afghanistan, and 35,5 % from Iraq. Of all the applicants, 57 % were children and 40 % women.

Dublin transfers

Not a single asylum-seeker was **returned to Hungary** under the Dublin Regulation in the first four months of 2018. Hungary transferred **34** asylum-seekers to other states: primarily to Germany (17) Austria (8) and Italy (4).

You can find our previous updates at http://www.helsinki.hu/en/refugees_and_migrants/news/

1

¹ For further information on the "8-kilometre rule", please see the <u>HHC's note</u>. According to the <u>changes that entered into force on 28 March 2017</u>, the so-called "8-kilometre rule" is applicable to the entire territory of Hungary when a "state of crisis due to mass migration" is in effect. The government proclaimed a nationwide "state of crisis due to mass migration" and it was in effect throughout the first four months of 2018.